

**CONCLUSIONS**

Rule	Wording
2	By knowingly breaking a rule and not taking the appropriate penalty, X failed to compete in compliance with the principles of sportsmanship and fair play
10	P on port failed to keep clear of S on starboard, as required by rule 10
11	W to windward failed to keep clear of L to leeward as required by rule 11.
12	A clear astern failed to keep clear of B clear ahead, as required by rule 12.
13	After passing head to wind and before being on a close-hauled course, X failed to keep clear of Y on a tack, as required by rule 13.
	While tacking at the same time as Y and on her port side, X failed not keep clear of Y as required by rule 13.
	While tacking at the same time of Y and astern of her, X failed to keep clear of Y as required by rule 13.
14	Although it was reasonably possible for her to do it, X, [the right-of-way boat] [a boat entitled to room], [a boat entitled to mark-room] did not avoid contact with Y when it was clear that Y was not [keeping clear] [giving room] [giving mark-room]
14	It was not reasonably possible for X, [the right-of-way boat] [a boat entitled to room], [a boat entitled to mark-room] to avoid contact with Y when it was clear that Y was not [keeping clear][giving room] [giving mark-room]
15	When acquiring right of way, X failed to initially give Y room to keep clear, as required by rule 15.
16.1	X, the right-of-way boat, changed her course and failed to give Y room to keep clear as required by rule 16.
16.2	X on a starboard tack, changed her course causing Y on port tack to immediately change her course to continue keeping clear.
17	X, to leeward, sailed above her proper course without promptly passing astern of Y, to windward, as required by rule 17.
18.2(a)	X, outside overlapped, failed to give Y mark room as required by rule 18.2(a)
18.2(b)	X, outside overlapped at the zone, failed to give Y mark-room as required by rule 18.2(b)
18.2(b)	X, clear astern at the time Y reached the zone, failed to give Y mark-room as required by rule 18.2(b)
18.3	After passing head to wind from port tack to starboard tack inside the zone, X caused Y on starboard tack to sail above close-hauled to avoid contact, and broke rule 18.3
18.3	After passing head to wind from port tack to starboard tack inside the zone, X failed to give mark room to Y, overlapped inside of her, as required by rule 18.3
18.4	Before gybing at the mark, X sailed further from the mark than needed to sail her proper course, and broke rule 18.4.
19.2(b)	X, outside boat at an obstruction, failed to give Y room to pass the obstruction, as required by rule 19.2
20.2(a)	X failed to give Y time to respond after she hailed for room to tack as required by rule 20.2(a)
20.2(c)	X failed to [tack as soon as possible][immediately respond] after Y hailed her for room to tack, as required by rule 20.2 (b)
20.2(d)	X, who had hailed Y for room to tack, failed to tack as soon as possible after Y had responded, as required by rule 20.2(d)
21	X broke rule [xx] while she was sailing within the [room][mark-room] to which she was entitled.

22.1	While she was sailing towards the pre-start side of the starting line to start after the starting signal, X failed to keep clear of Y as required by rule 22.1
22.2	While taking a penalty turn, X failed to keep clear of Y as required by rule 22.2
22.3	X moving [astern] [sideways to windward] through the water by backing a sail failed to keep clear of Z, as required by rule 22.3
23	X failed to avoid Y who [was capsized] [had not regained control after capsizing], as required by rule 23
24.1	X, not racing, interfered with Y racing, and broke rule 24.1
24.2	X, who was not sailing her proper course, interfered with Y who was [making penalty turns] [sailing on another leg of the course] [sailing to (the pre-start side of the starting line) or (one of its extension after her starting signal)], and broke rule 24.2
28	X failed to sail the course described in the sailing instructions, as required by rule 28
29.1	X failed to sail completely to the pre-start side of the starting line before she started as required by rule 29.1
29.1	The race committee failed to promptly display flag X with one sound signal as required by rule 29.1
29.1	The race committee failed to display flag X until all boats who were on the course side at the string signal had started correct, as required by rule 29.1
41	The Jury is satisfied that competitor [did] or [did not] receive help
44.2	By delaying her penalty turns to [XX seconds] or [YY boat lengths or distance] after the incident, Z failed to comply with the requirement of RRS 44.2 to promptly make two turns.
44.2	By not keeping clear of other boats as soon as possible after the incident and not taking the penalty turns promptly, Z failed to comply with the requirement of RRS 44.2.

## DECISIONS

Protest dismissed.
[Protest] [Request] withdrawn
[Protest] [Request] invalid
X is DSQ in race N
X was compelled to break a rule and is exonerated under [RRS 21] [RRS 64.1(a)]
Protest upheld. X took the applicable penalty and is not further penalized.
X broke RRS 22 while not racing. The Penalty shall apply to race X.
Redress not given
Redress given to XXX
To give average points in any race before the last day of the regatta: <i>Redress given to XXX. XXX is to be scored in race YYY points equal to the average, rounded to the nearest tenth of a point (0.05 to be rounded upward), of her points in all races sailed before the last scheduled day of the regatta, if racing is later scheduled on that day, except race ZZZ.</i>
If the boat has a finishing position in the race in question, her score can never be worse than that. In that case add (after ZZZ): <i>but not worse than TTT (her finishing position in the race)</i>
To give average points in any race the last day of the regatta: <i>Redress given to XXX. XXX is to be scored in race YYY points equal to the average, rounded to the nearest tenth of a point (0.05 to be rounded upward), of her points in all races in the regatta.</i>
If the boat has a finishing position in the race in question, her score can never be worse than that. In that case add (after ZZZ): <i>but not worse than TTT (her finishing position in the race)</i>
X request to reopen case no XX is denied.
X request to re-open hearing no.0 is invalid
X request for redress is denied.

X is given redress.
In accordance with the DP Guide, a starting penalty of xx% was decided.
[The penalty was decreased because.....][There were no circumstances to justify decreasing the penalty]
[The penalty was increased because..... ][There were no circumstances to justify increasing the penalty]
The penalty imposed is xx% applied to [all races of the day] [race numbers yy], calculated to the nearest tenth of a point, (0.05 to be rounded upward).
Race X is abandoned.